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Chapter

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Anleitung zur Gesundheitspflege auf Kauffahrteischiffen

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Attach. B No.

14. Abnormal mental reactions

B.3.8.2. Possible causes \* Mental "shock" as a reaction towards dramatic events B.3.8.2.2. \* Panic B.3.8.2.2.2. \* Alcohol and influence of drugs B.3.8.2.3. \* Acute attack of a mental illness B.3.8.2.1. Preparatory measures \* Collect information about events and measures so far \* Have stretcher ready with straps 25.01 \* Precautionary medico – arrange appointment First Aid Exude authority: also make it noticeable externally, give clear instructions, do not evade confrontations. \* In the case of over shooting mental reactions: B.3.8.2.2. Try to discuss in private, show understanding, sympathy and convey approval, display readiness to help by gestures Avoid discussions concerning presumable causes. In extreme cases administer sedative drugs 6.02 \* Panic reactions: During ship disasters B.3.8.2.2. **Key mechanism** of the causing of panic is fear. Fear occurs, when self confidence does not feel an equal match towards an experienced threat. Fright, a dangerous cause of panic reactions, occurs as a result of a fully unexpected threat with the loss of self confidence. **Dismay** and horror promote fear and panic reactions. Suggestibility, leading to uncontrolled acceptance of the environmental conditions, make plausible, responsible action impossible. Action: Exude self confidence. Give clear, understandable, goal-directed instructions. Reveal yourself as a person of leadership, in words, deeds and appearance. \* Those suffering from alcohol or drug poisoning: B.3.8.2.3.1. These can mostly be controlled, but their reactions are often unpredictable. Display calm influence in personal contact. No futile discussions. **In emergencies:** e.g. fix to stretcher. Constant supervision necessary. Addicts must not work on board. Discharge. \* Withdrawal delirium: The delirium is a life threatening condition. Patients B.3.8.2.3.1. are not able to form personal contact. Try using non medicinal therapy. In case of doubt offer addictive drug. 6.02, 6.05 \* Mentally ill: Particularly with delusions, they are unpredictable in their reactions. Attempts to influence rationally or emotionally are futile. Treatment as in the case of alcoholic delirium. **Other Treatment:** 

## **Other Measures:**

(danger of suicide)

- \* Frequent checking of respiration, consciousness, circulation (RCC-rule : Respiration, Consciousness, Circulation)
- \* Make medical appointment. Mostly repeated contact is necessary
- \* Telemetric supervision, particularly of respiration, oxygenation and pulse

Continuous, uninterrupted care and supervision is absolutely necessary.